

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,

v.

ADRIAN TEJADA-GARDUZA, et al.,

Material Witnesses.

Criminal Case No. 08mj8512

**ORDER TO SET VIDEOTAPED  
DEPOSITION OF MATERIAL  
WITNESSES**

**ORDER**

Upon request of material witness ADRIAN TEJADA-GARDUZA and his counsel, Tamara D. DeHaan, and on behalf of material witnesses RUBEN VALADEZ-ARRENDONDO, EUSEBIO MARTINEZ-PEREZ, MIGUEL NAJERA-LOPEZ and BRENDA GARCIA-ONTIVEROS and their counsel, Alan E. Ferguson, and good cause appearing:

1. Material Witnesses, ADRIAN TEJADA-GARDUZA, RUBEN VALADEZ-ARRENDONDO, EUSEBIO MARTINEZ-PEREZ, MIGUEL NAJERA-LOPEZ and BRENDA GARCIA-ONTIVEROS, being held in custody in the above-referenced case number shall be deposed on August 22, 2008, beginning at 10:00 a.m. The deposition shall be held at the Office of the United States Attorney, located at 880 Front Street, Fifth Floor, San Diego, California. An employee of the U.S. Attorney's Office shall serve as the videotape operator.

2. All parties, including the United States and the defendant/s, shall attend the deposition. The arresting agency shall bring the Material Witness to the deposition. If CARLOS RAMOS-GALDAMEZ and/or FRANCISCO PEREZ-TINOCO, the defendants named in criminal case no.

1 08cr1696-H, are in custody they shall be brought separately to the deposition and a United States  
2 Marshal shall remain present during the entire proceeding.

3 3. The U.S. Attorney's Office shall arrange for a court-certified interpreter to be present to  
4 translate for the Material Witness. The cost of the interpreter for the Material Witness shall be borne by  
5 the United States pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1827(c)(2).

6 4. If any defendant requires an interpreter independent of the interpreter for the Material  
7 Witnesses, defense counsel shall arrange for a court-certified interpreter to be present. The cost of a  
8 separate interpreter shall be paid by the Court.

9 5. The U.S. Attorney's Office shall arrange for a certified court reporter to be present at the  
10 deposition. The court reporter shall stenographically record the testimony, serve as a notary, and shall  
11 preside at the deposition in accordance with Fed. Rules Civ.Proc., rule 28(a). The cost of the court  
12 reporter shall be borne by the U.S. Attorney's Office.

13 6. The deposition shall be videotape recorded utilizing a magnetic tape that records sound as  
14 well as visual images. At the conclusion of the deposition, the deponents, or any party, may elect to  
15 have the deponents review the videotape record of his deposition and to note any errors, omissions or  
16 changes. Any errors, omissions or changes, and the reasons for making them, shall be stated in writing  
17 and such writing shall be signed by the deponent, delivered to the notary in a sealed envelope and filed  
18 in the same fashion as described in Paragraph 17 below, unless the parties agree on the record to a  
19 different procedure.

20 7. The videotape operator shall select and supply all equipment required to videotape and  
21 audio-tape the deposition, and shall determine all matters of staging and technique, such as number and  
22 placement of cameras and microphones, lighting, camera angle, and background. S/He shall determine  
23 these matters in a manner that accurately reproduces the appearance of the Material Witness and assures  
24 clear reproduction of both the Material Witness' testimony as well as the statements of counsel. The  
25 Material Witness, or any party to the action, may place upon the record any objection to the videotape  
26 operator's handling of any of these matters. Such objection shall be considered by the Court in ruling on  
27 the admissibility of the video and/or audio-taped record. All such objections shall be deemed waived  
28

1 unless made promptly after the objector knows, or has reasonable grounds to know, of the basis of such  
2 objection.

3 8. The deposition shall be recorded in a fair, impartial, objective manner. The videotape  
4 equipment shall be focused on the Material Witness providing testimony; however, the videotape  
5 operator may, from time to time, focus upon charts, photographs, exhibits, or like material being shown  
6 to the Material Witness during the deposition.

7 9. Before examination of a Material Witness, the Assistant U.S. Attorney shall state on the  
8 video/audio record: (a) Her/His name; (b) The date, time, and place of the deposition; (c) The name of  
9 the Material Witness, and the caption of the action; and (d) The identity of the parties, and the names of  
10 all persons present in the room. The court reporter shall then swear the Material Witness on the video  
11 record. Further, at the beginning of examination by each counsel, and on the record, each counsel shall  
12 identify himself/herself and his/her respective client. If more than one videotape is used, the Assistant  
13 U.S. Attorney shall repeat items (a), (b) and (c) at the beginning of each new tape.

14 10. The videotape operator shall not stop the video recorder after the deposition commences  
15 until it concludes, except, however, that any party may request a cessation for a brief recess, which  
16 request shall be honored unless another party objects and states the basis for said objection on the  
17 record. Each time the tape is started or stopped, the videotape operator shall announce the time on the  
18 record. If the deposition requires the use of more than one tape, the end of each tape and the beginning  
19 of the next shall be announced orally on the video record by the video tape operator.

20 11. All objections, both as to form and substance, shall be recorded as if the objection had  
21 been overruled, and the Court shall rule on the objections prior to admitting that portion of the  
22 deposition. The party raising the objection(s) shall be responsible for preparing a transcript for the Court  
23 to consider. All objections to the evidence presented shall be deemed waived unless made during the  
24 deposition.

25 12. The party offering the deposition in evidence at trial shall provide the court with a  
26 transcript of the portions so offered.

27 13. Copies of all exhibits utilized during the videotaped deposition shall be marked for  
28 identification during the deposition, and attached to the videotaped record.

1           14.     At the conclusion of the deposition, the U.S. Attorney's Office and defendants in criminal  
2 case no. 08cr1696-H shall advise the Material Witness' attorney if any party objects to the release of the  
3 Material Witness. If the parties do not object to the Material Witness' release, the attorney for the  
4 Material Witness shall immediately serve all parties with a Stipulation and Proposed Order for Release  
5 of the Material Witness, and submit the Order to the Clerk of the Court for the Judge's signature. Prior  
6 to release from custody, the U.S. Attorney's Office shall serve the Material Witness with a subpoena for  
7 the trial date, a travel advance fund letter for purposes of appearing to testify at trial.

8           15.     Upon written request by any party, the videotape operator shall provide a copy of the  
9 videotape deposition to the requesting party at the requesting party's expense. After preparing the  
10 requested copies, if any, the videotape operator shall turn over the original videotape to the notary, along  
11 with a certificate signed by the videotape operator attesting that the videotape is an accurate and  
12 complete record of the deposition.

13           16.     Upon request by any party, the court reporter shall file with the Court the original  
14 videotape, along with any exhibits offered during the deposition, all in a sealed envelope marked with  
15 the caption of the case, the name of the Material Witness, and the date of the deposition. To that  
16 envelope, the court reporter shall attach the certificate of the operator. If all counsel stipulate on the  
17 record, the U.S. Attorney's Office may maintain the original videotape until production is ordered by the  
18 Court or requested by any party.

19           17.     Unless waived by the parties, the court reporter shall give prompt notice to all parties of  
20 the filing of the videotape record of the deposition with the Court pursuant to Fed. Rules Civ.Proc., rule  
21 30 (f)(3).

22           18.     If any party objects on the record to the release of a Material Witness from custody, the  
23 objecting party must request in writing a hearing on the issue before the district judge who is assigned  
24 the case, or to such other district judge or magistrate judge as may be designated. Notice of the Request  
25 for Hearing must be served on all parties and filed with the Clerk of the Court within twenty-four (24)  
26 hours after the deposition is concluded. A courtesy copy of the Notice shall be provided to chambers.  
27 The Court shall set a briefing schedule, if appropriate, and a date and time for the objection to be heard  
28 as soon as reasonably practicable. At the hearing, the objecting party must establish to the Court's

1 satisfaction an appropriate legal basis for the Material Witness to remain in custody. If, after the hearing,  
2 the Court orders the release of the Material Witness, the Material Witness' attorney shall immediately  
3 present the release order to the Court for signature and filing. Before the Material Witness is released,  
4 the U.S. Attorney's Office must again serve the Material Witness with a subpoena for the trial date and a  
5 travel advance fund letter.

6  
7 IT IS SO ORDERED.

8  
9 DATED: August <sup>08</sup>~~24~~, 2008

10   
11 Peter C. Lewis  
12 United States Magistrate Judge  
13  
14  
15  
16  
17  
18  
19  
20  
21  
22  
23  
24  
25  
26  
27  
28